

**Seven hundred Latgalian words**  
**A dictionary based on Stefania Ulanowska's**  
**collection of fairytales from 1895**



**Seven hundred Latgalian words  
A dictionary based on Stefania Ulanowska's  
collection of fairytales from 1895**

**With morphological and lexicological analyses**

**by**

**Nicole Nau**



**Poznań 2024**

Projekt okładki:  
Wydawnictwo Rys

Recenzja:  
dr hab. Norbert Ostrowski, prof. UJ

Copyright by:  
Nicole Nau

Copyright by:  
Wydawnictwo Rys

Wydanie I  
Poznań 2024

**ISBN 978-83-68006-27-8**

**DOI 10.48226/978-83-68006-27-8**

Wydanie:



Wydawnictwo Rys  
ul. Kolejowa 41  
62-070 Dąbrówka  
tel. 600 44 55 80

e-mail: tomasz.paluszynski@wydawnictworys.com  
www.wydawnictworys.com

## Spis treści

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Preface.....  | 7  |
| Part 1. Background and analysis.....                                      | 9  |
| 1. Introduction.....  | 9  |
| 2. From orality to orthography.....                                       | 11 |
| 3. The structure of wordforms .....                                       | 19 |
| 3.1. Nouns.....   | 19 |
| 3.2. Adjectives, numerals, and pronouns.....                              | 27 |
| 3.2.1. Short and long endings .....                                       | 27 |
| 3.2.2. Pronouns .....   | 30 |
| 3.2.3. Derivation of adverbs and comparison of adjectives and adverbs ... | 33 |
| 3.3. Verbs .....  | 35 |
| 3.3.1. Morphotactics of finite verb forms .....                           | 35 |
| 3.3.2. The verb <i>byut</i> ‘be’.....                                     | 38 |
| 3.3.3. Inflectional classes of verbs.....                                 | 38 |
| 4. Characteristics of the vocabulary (compared to Standard Latvian).....  | 57 |
| 4.1. Regular and irregular sound correspondences.....                     | 58 |
| 4.2. Morphology .....   | 60 |
| 4.3. Semantic differences.....  | 64 |
| 4.4. Words not found or uncommon in Standard Latvian.....                 | 66 |
| 5. Conclusions.....   | 72 |
| 6. Abbreviations.....   | 74 |
| 7. Bibliography .....   | 75 |
| Part 2. Dictionary .....  | 79 |